## What is claimed is:

15	1. A linearizer for correcting gain compression and phase variation
2	of a radio frequency input signal, said linearizer comprising:
3	a radio frequency (RF) input;
4	a splitter coupled to said RF input and receiving the RF input signal, said
5	splitter separating said RF input signal into an in-phase (I) signal and a
6	quadrature (Q) signal, wherein said Q signal is delayed ninety degrees behind
7	said I signal;
8	a first variable gain amplifier (VGA) having an adjustable first gain, said
9	first VGA coupled to said splitter and amplifying said I signal to generate an
10	amplified I signal;
11	a second variable gain amplifier (VGA) having an adjustable second
12	gain, said second VGA coupled to said splitter and amplifying said Q signal to
13	generate an amplified Q signal;
14	a RF power detector coupled to said RF input and receiving the RF input
15	signal, said RF power detector generating an RF power signal corresponding to
16	the power of the RF input signal;
17	a controller coupled to said RF power detector and receiving said RF
18	power signal, said controller including control logic operative to adjust said
19	adjustable first and second gains to control linearization response; and
20	a summer coupled to said first and second VGAs and summing said
21	amplified I and Q signals to generate a linearized RF output.
1	2. The linearizer for correcting gain compression and phase
2	variation of a radio frequency input signal as recited in claim 1, wherein said
3	splitter comprises a microwave hybrid transformer.
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- 3. The linearizer for correcting gain compression and phase variation of a radio frequency input signal as recited in claim 1, wherein said first VGA comprises a bipolar device.
- 1 4. The linearizer for correcting gain compression and phase 2 variation of a radio frequency input signal as recited in claim 3, wherein said 3 first VGA comprises a common-emitter amplifier.
  - 5. The linearizer for correcting gain compression and phase variation of a radio frequency input signal as recited in claim 1, wherein said second VGA comprises a bipolar device.
  - 6. The linearizer for correcting gain compression and phase variation of a radio frequency input signal as recited in claim 5, wherein said second VGA comprises a common-emitter amplifier.
- 7. The linearizer for correcting gain compression and phase variation of a radio frequency input signal as recited in claim 1, wherein said first and second adjustable gains are increased equally, thereby increasing overall gain while keeping phase constant.
- 1 8. The linearizer for correcting gain compression and phase 2 variation of a radio frequency input signal as recited in claim 1, wherein said 3 first and second adjustable gains are increased differently, thereby modifying 4 overall phase while keeping gain constant.
- 9. The linearizer for correcting gain compression and phase variation of a radio frequency input signal as recited in claim 1, wherein said RF power detector comprises a diode.

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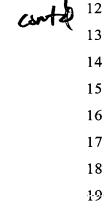
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10.	The	linearizer	for	corr	ecting	gain	compression	and	phase
variation of a radio frequency input signal as recited in claim 1, wherein said RF									
power detec	tor com	prises a log	arith	mic a	mplific	er.			

- 11. The linearizer for correcting gain compression and phase variation of a radio frequency input signal as recited in claim 1, wherein said controller comprises a plurality of bipolar devices.
  - 12. The linearizer for correcting gain compression and phase variation of a radio frequency input signal as recited in claim 1, wherein said controller includes control logic operative to adjust said first and second gains base upon a settable reference signal said settable reference signal corresponding to a set of extrinsic characteristics of a traveling wave tube amplifier.
- 1 13. The linearizer for correcting gain compression and phase 2 variation of a radio frequency input signal as recited in claim 1, wherein said 3 summer comprises a resistor.
- 1 14. A satellite communications system, comprising:
- 2 a ground station;
  - a satellite in orbit and in communication with said ground station, said satellite having a linearizer for correcting gain compression and phase variation of a radio frequency input signal comprising:
- 6 a radio frequency (RF) input;
- a splitter coupled to said RF input and receiving the RF input signal, said splitter separating said RF input signal into an in-phase (I) signal and a quadrature (Q) signal, wherein said Q signal is delayed ninety degrees behind said I signal;



a first variable gain amplif	ier (VGA) having an adjustable first
gain, said first VGA coupled to sa	d splitter and amplifying said I signal
to generate an amplified I signal;	

- a second variable gain amplifier (VGA) having an adjustable second gain, said second VGA coupled to said splitter and amplifying said Q signal to generate an amplified Q signal;
- a RF power detector coupled to said RF input and receiving the RF input signal, said RF power detector generating an RF power signal corresponding to the power of the RF input signal;
- a controller coupled to said RF power detector and receiving said RF power signal, said controller including control logic operative to adjust said adjustable first and second gains to control linearization response; and
- a summer coupled to said first and second VGAs and summing said amplified I and Q signals to generate a linearized RF output.
- 15. The satellite communications system as recited in claim 14, wherein said first VGA comprises a bipolar device.
- 16. The linearizer for correcting gain compression and phase variation of a radio frequency input signal as recited in claim 15, wherein said first VGA comprises a common-emitter amplifier.
- 17. The satellite communications system as recited in claim 14, wherein said second VGA comprises a bipolar device.
- 18. The satellite communications system as recited in claim 17, wherein said second VGA comprises a common-emitter amplifier.

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- 19. The satellite communications system as recited in claim 14, wherein said controller comprises a plurality of bipolar devices.
- 20. The satellite communications system as recited in claim 14, wherein said controller includes control logic operative to adjust said first and second gains base upon a settable reference signal, said settable reference signal corresponding to a set of extrinsic characteristics of a traveling wave tube amplifier.